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Centro de Ciências Agrárias
Departamento de Engenharia Agrícola
Disciplina: Topografia Básica
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AULA 05

GONIOMETRIA

Goniometria



Goniometria: Técnica de medição de ângulos.

Goniômetro: Todo instrumento que permite medir diretamente o valor de um ângulo.

Ex.: Bússola (ângulos horizontais);

Teodolitos (ângulos horizontais e verticais).

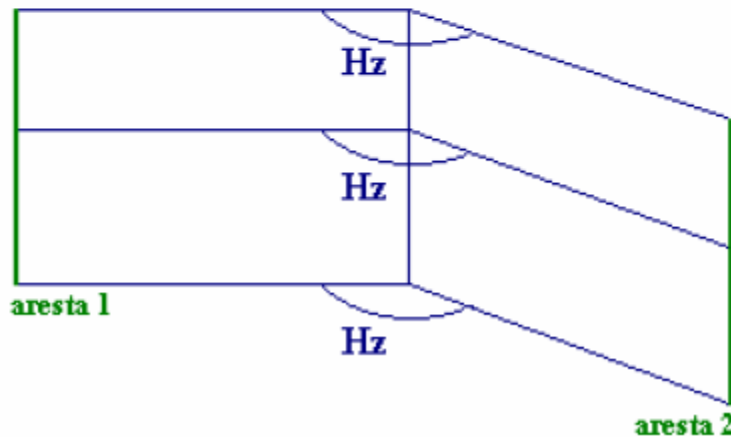
Obs.: Os teodolitos quando permitem a obtenção das distâncias oticamente, são denominados taqueômetros.

Medidas angulares

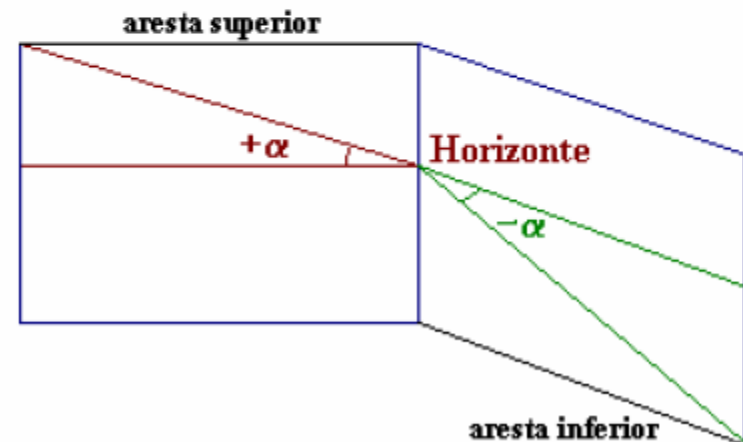


Medidas Angulares

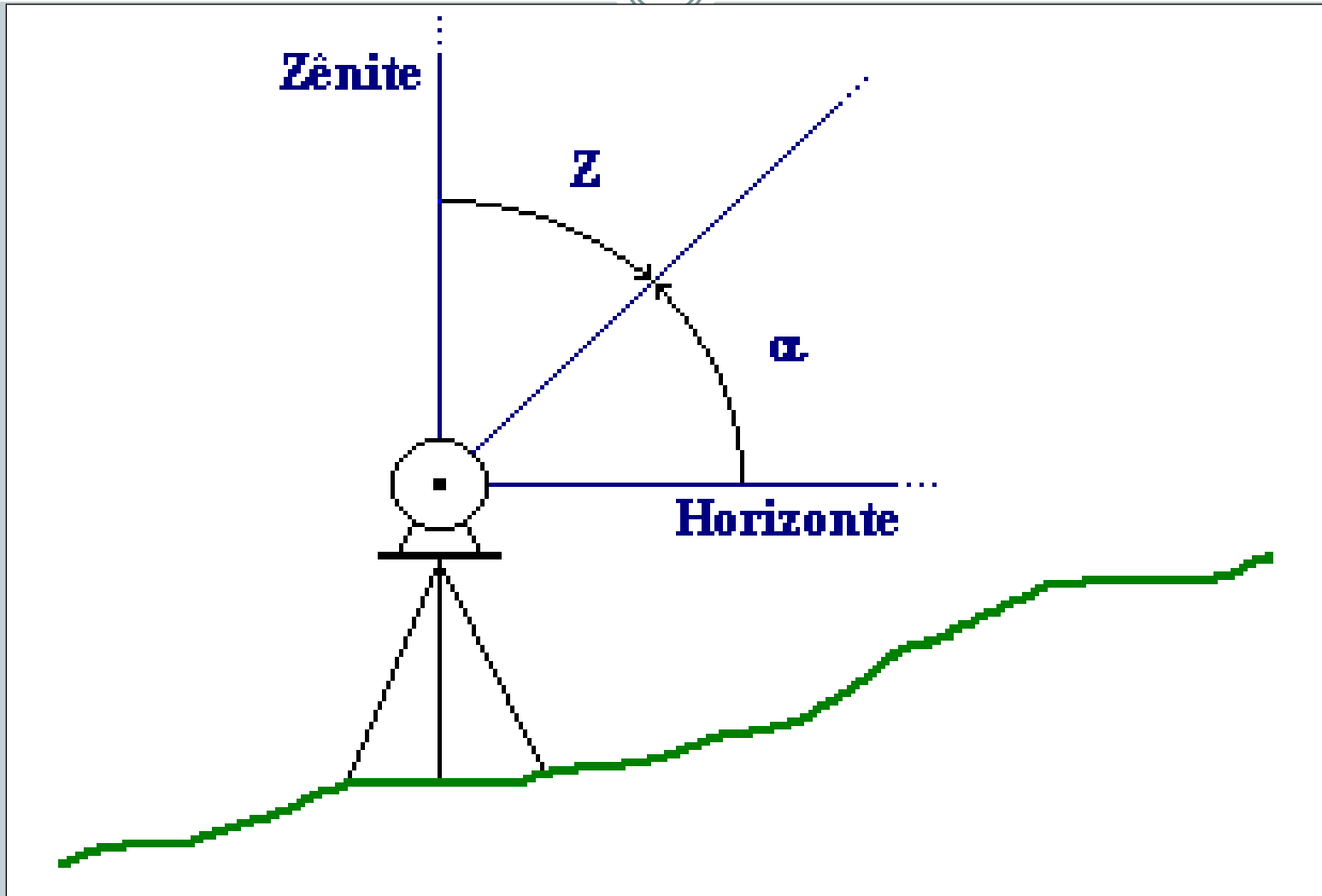
Ângulos Horizontais



Ângulos Verticais



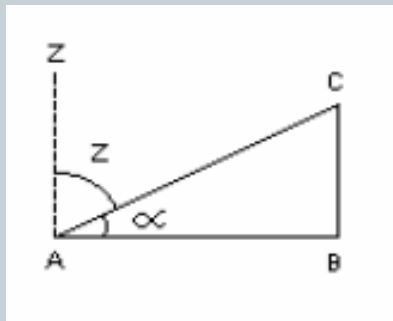
Ângulo vertical zenital



Tipos de visadas



- Visada ascendente: luneta acima da linha do horizonte;
- Visada descendente: luneta abaixo da linha do horizonte.



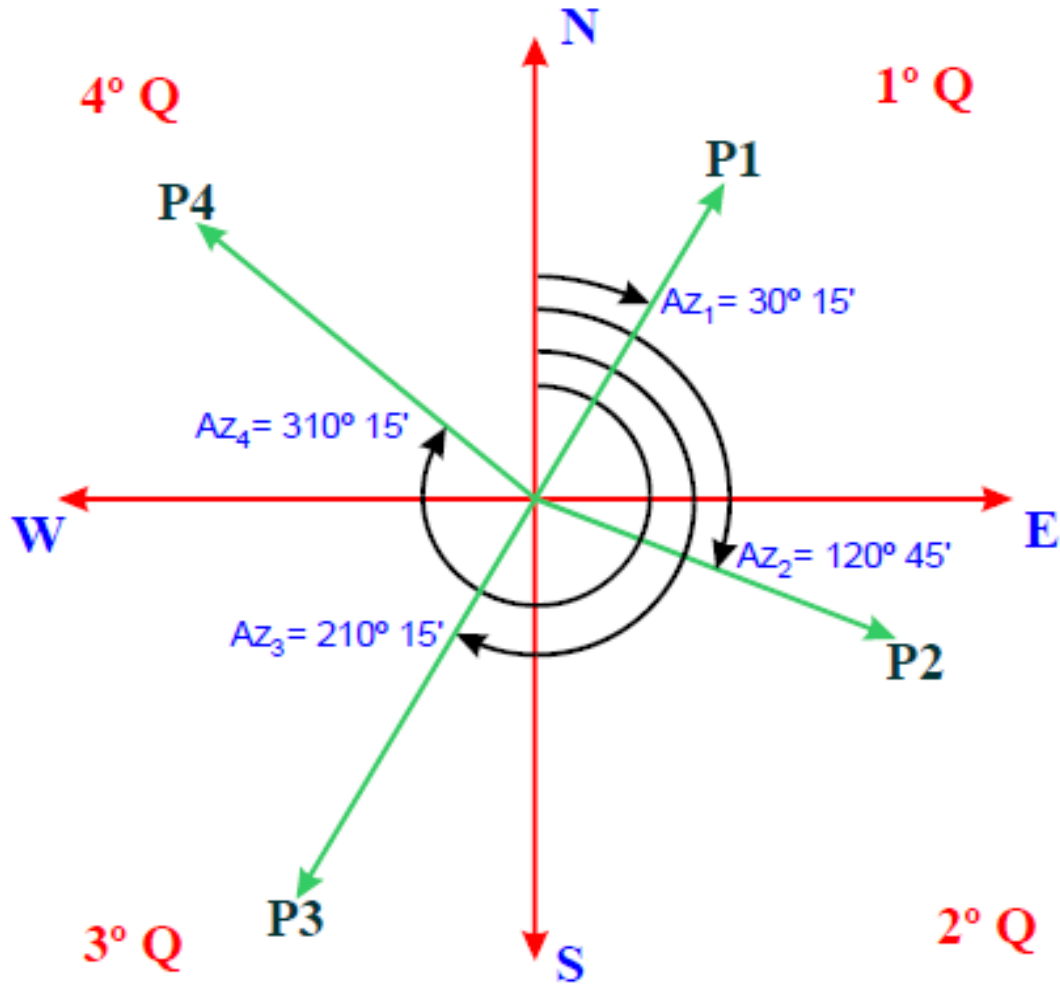
$0 < Z < 90^\circ \rightarrow$ Ascendente $\rightarrow \alpha = 90^\circ - Z$

$270^\circ < Z < 360^\circ \rightarrow$ Ascendente $\rightarrow \alpha = Z - 270^\circ$

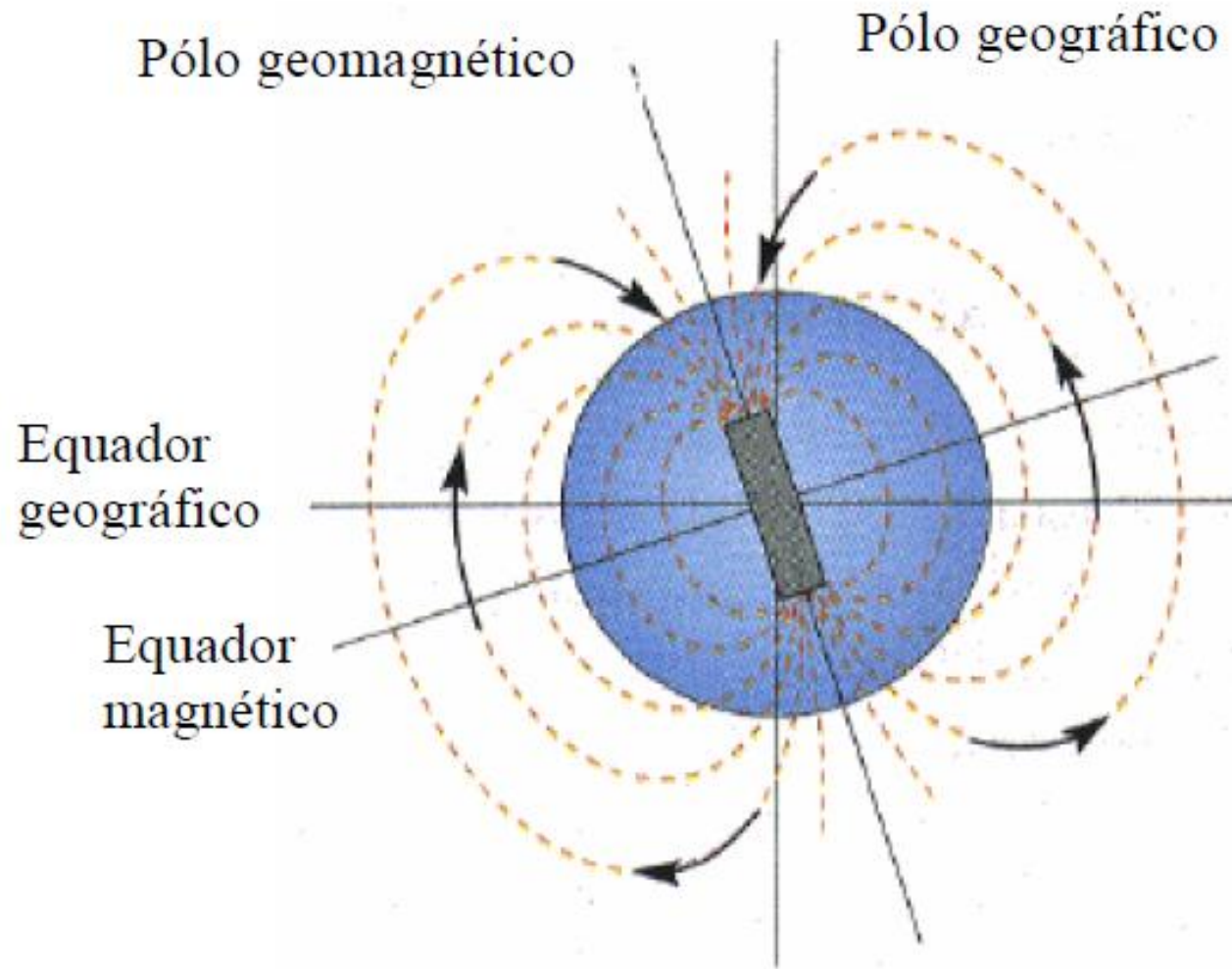
$90^\circ < Z < 180^\circ \rightarrow$ Descendente $\rightarrow \alpha = Z - 90^\circ$

$180^\circ < Z < 270^\circ \rightarrow$ Descendente $\rightarrow \alpha = 270^\circ - Z$

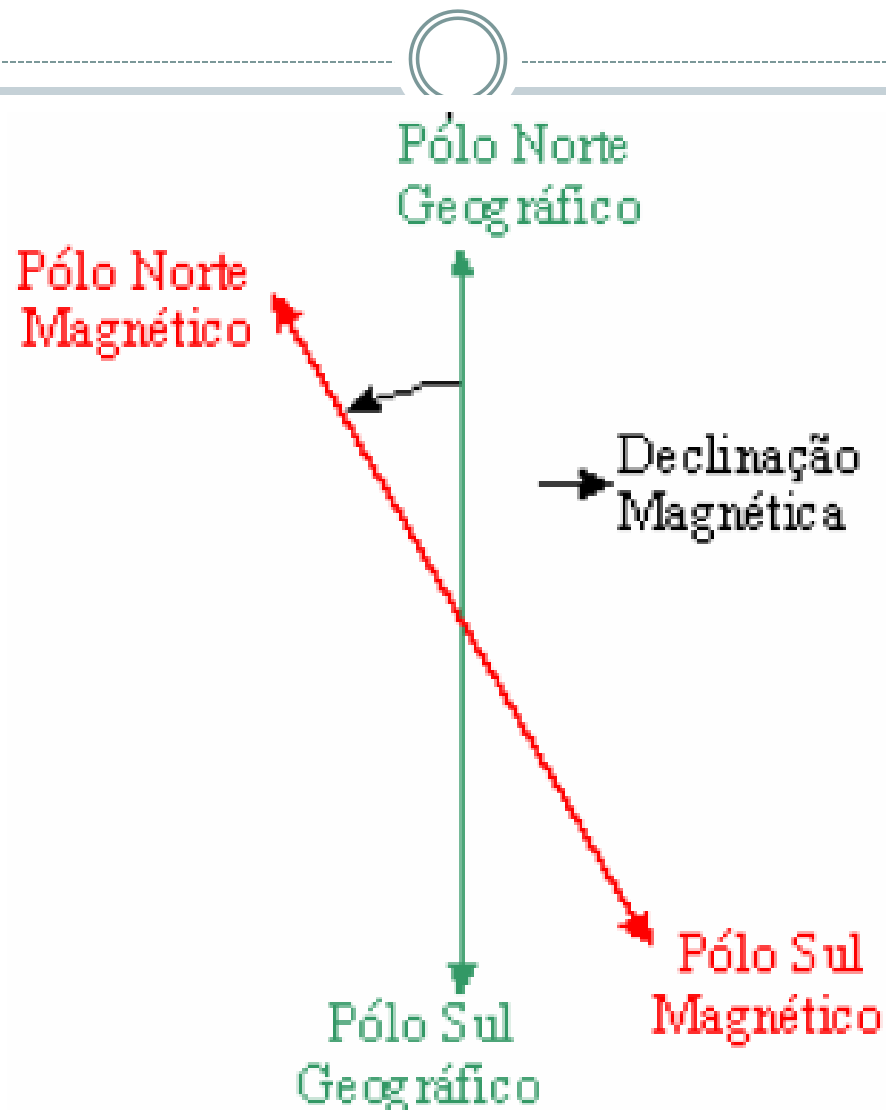
Medidas angulares: Azimute



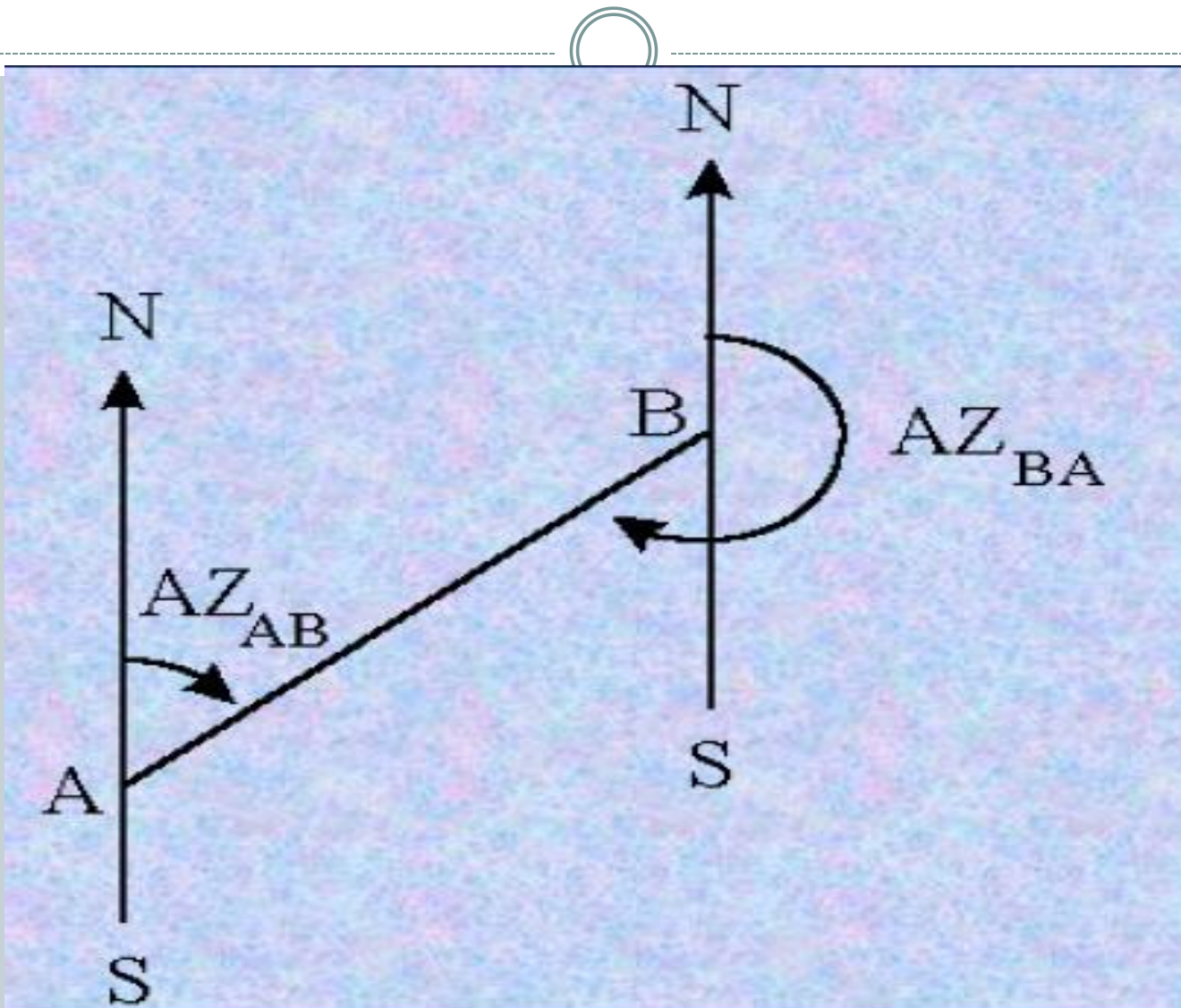
Norte Magnético e Norte Verdadeiro



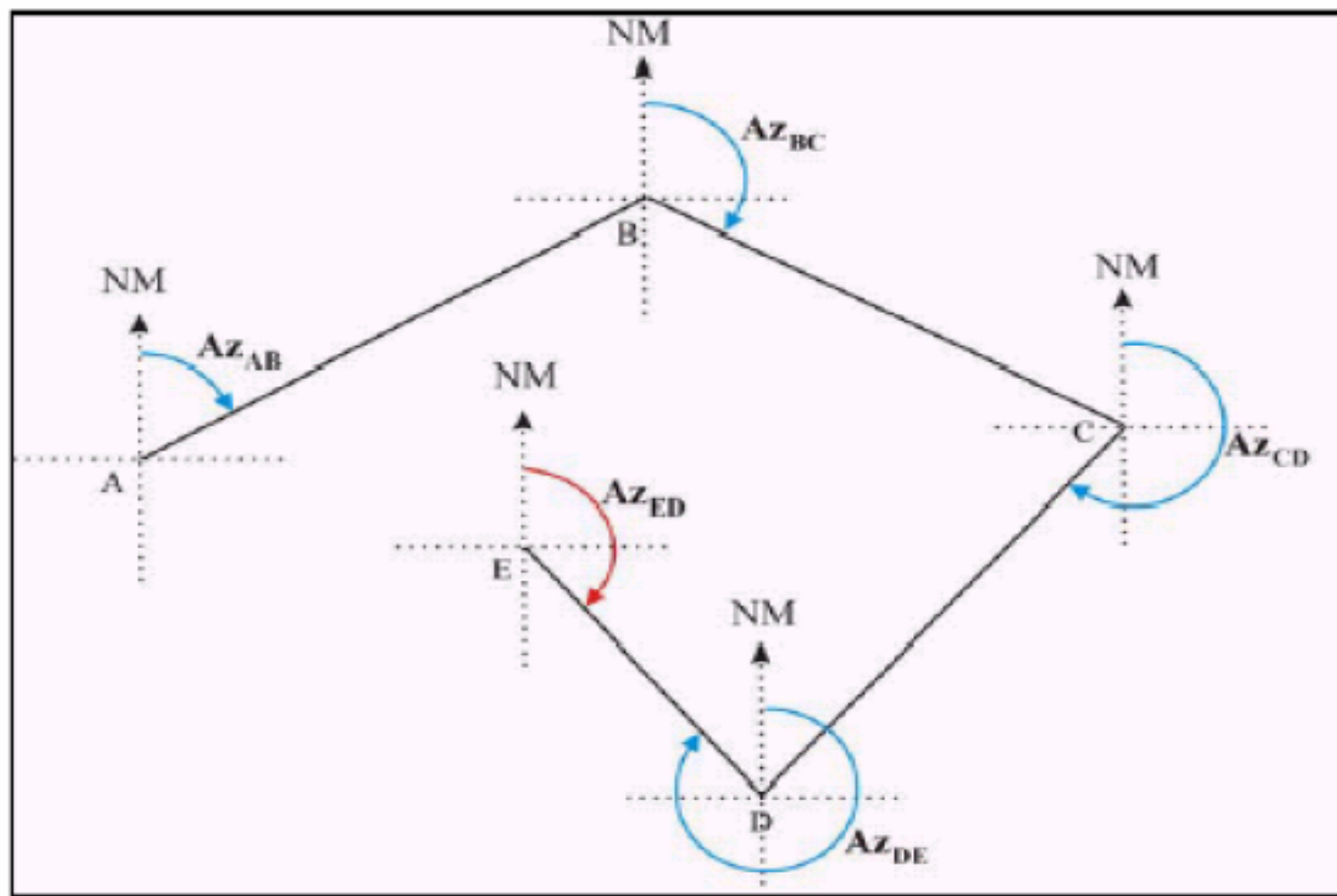
Declinação Magnética



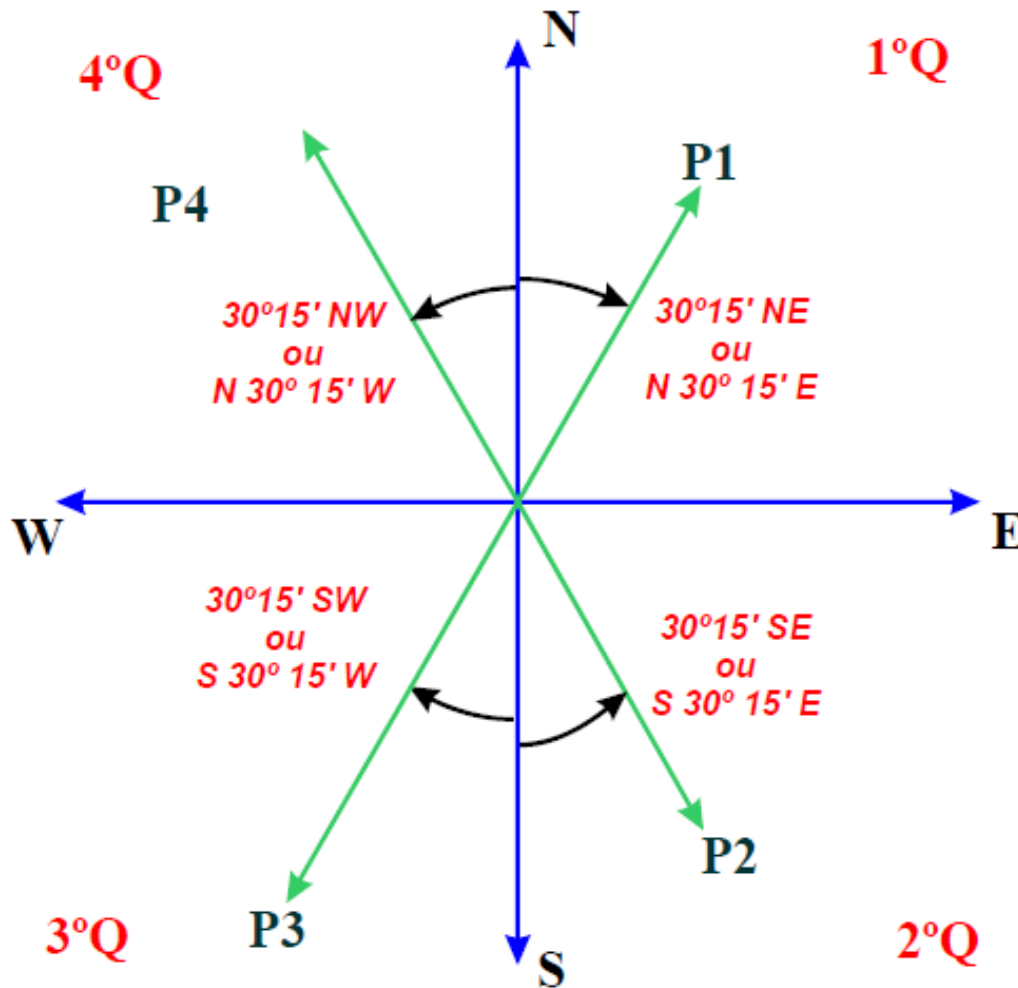
Azimuthes: De vante e de Ré



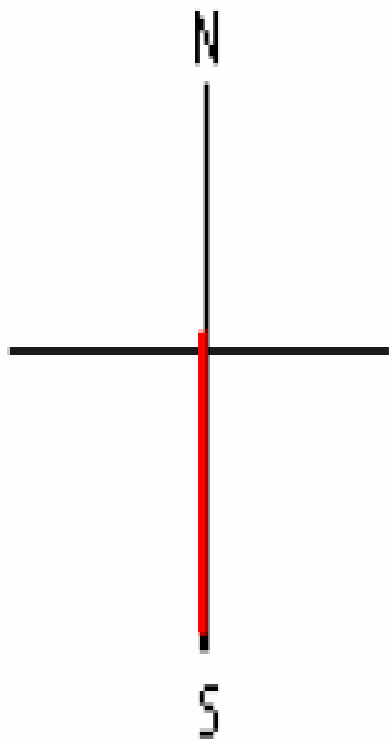
Azimuthes em uma poligonal



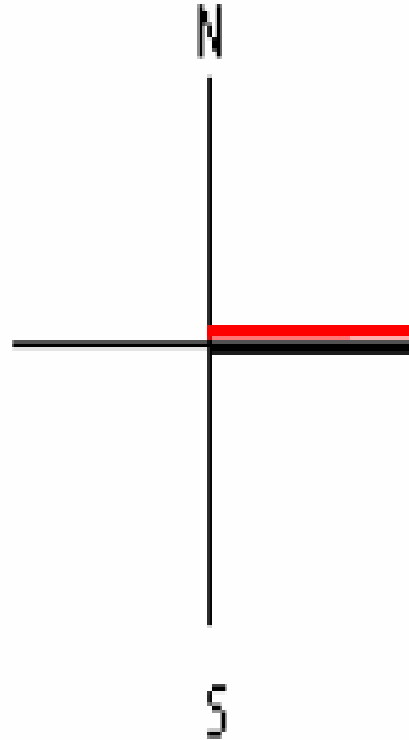
Medidas angulares: Rumos



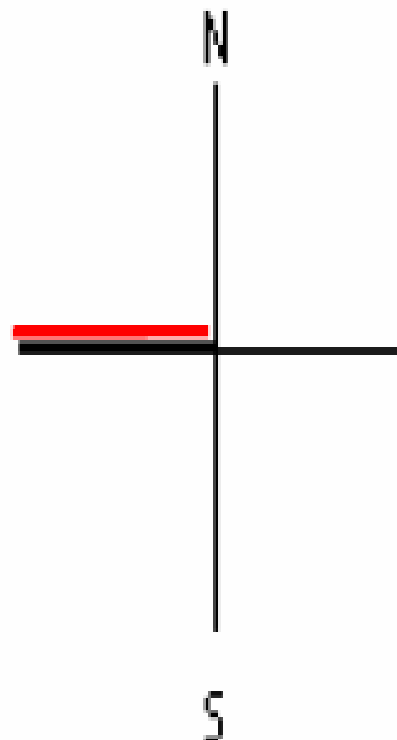
Rumos: Casos especiais



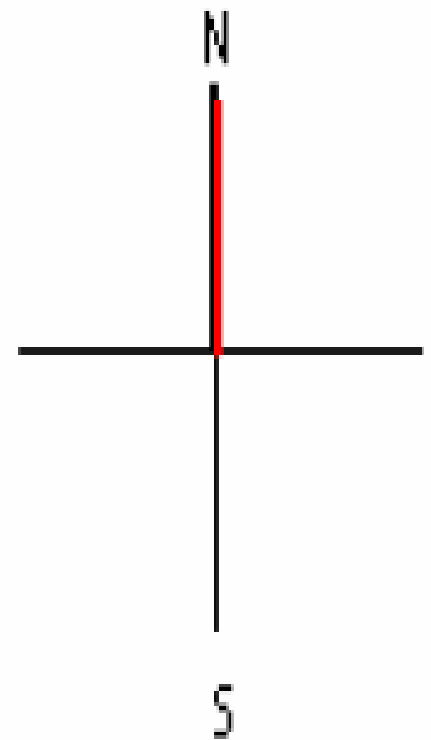
$R = 0^\circ S$



$R = 90^\circ E$

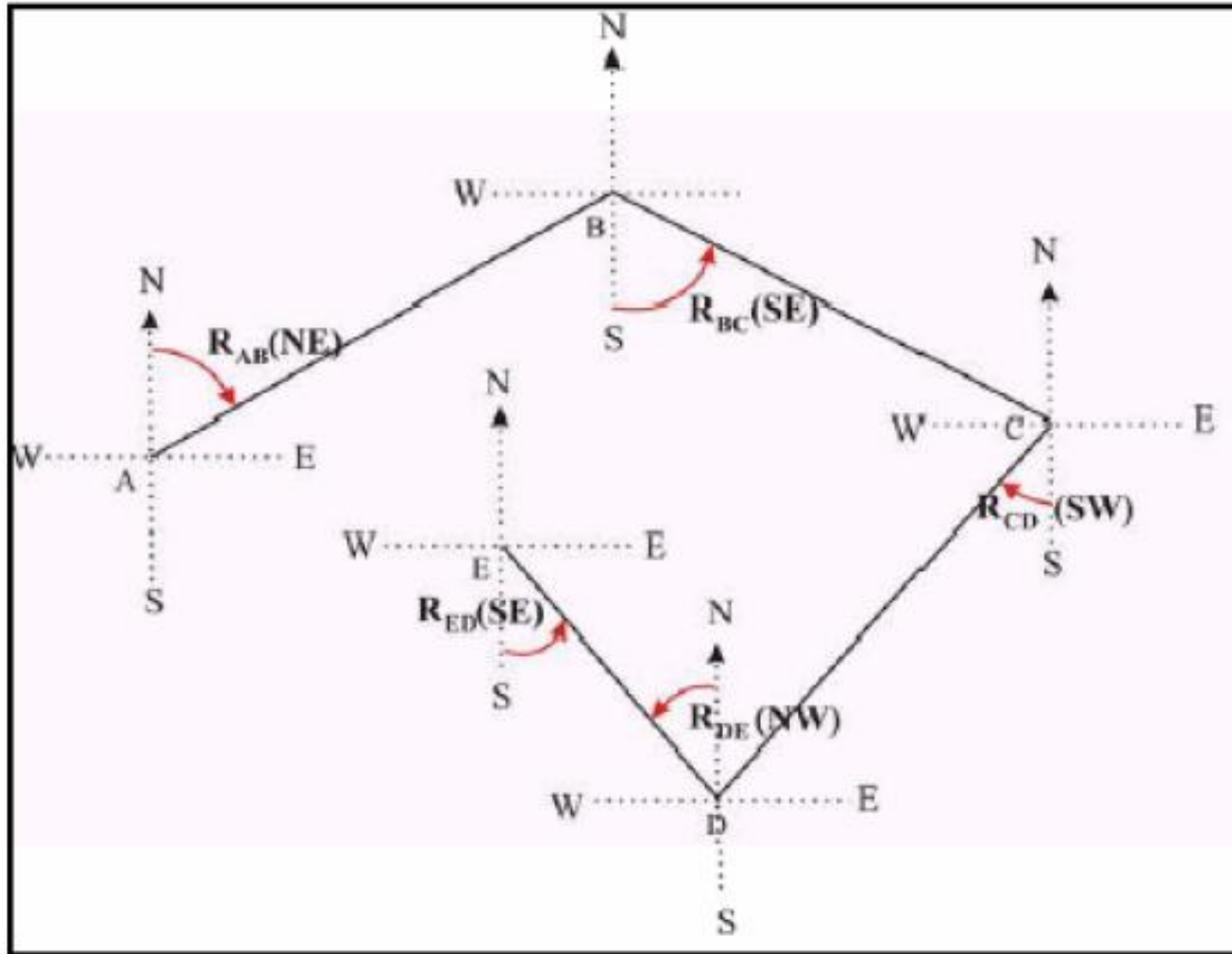


$R = 90^\circ W$

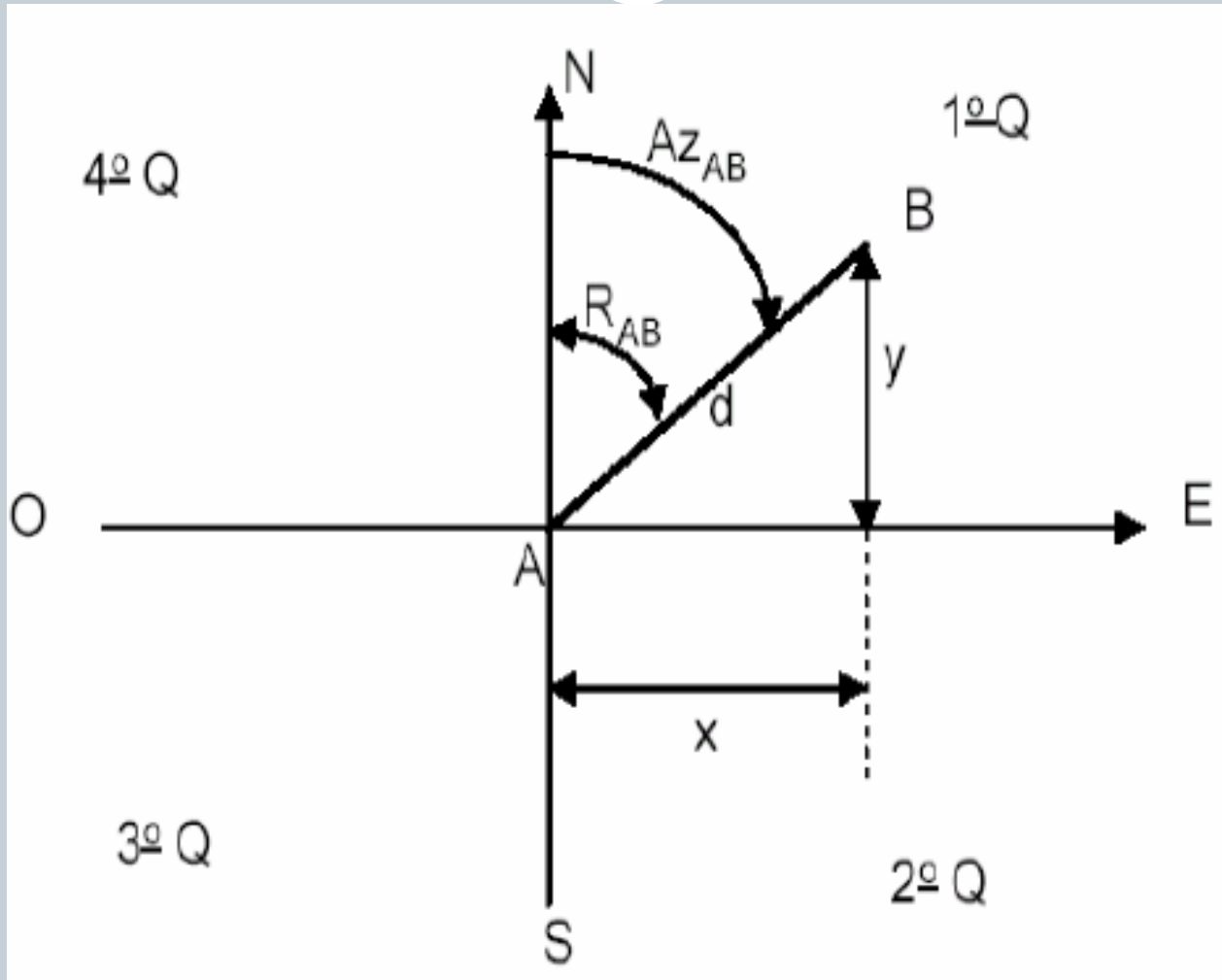


$R = 0^\circ N$

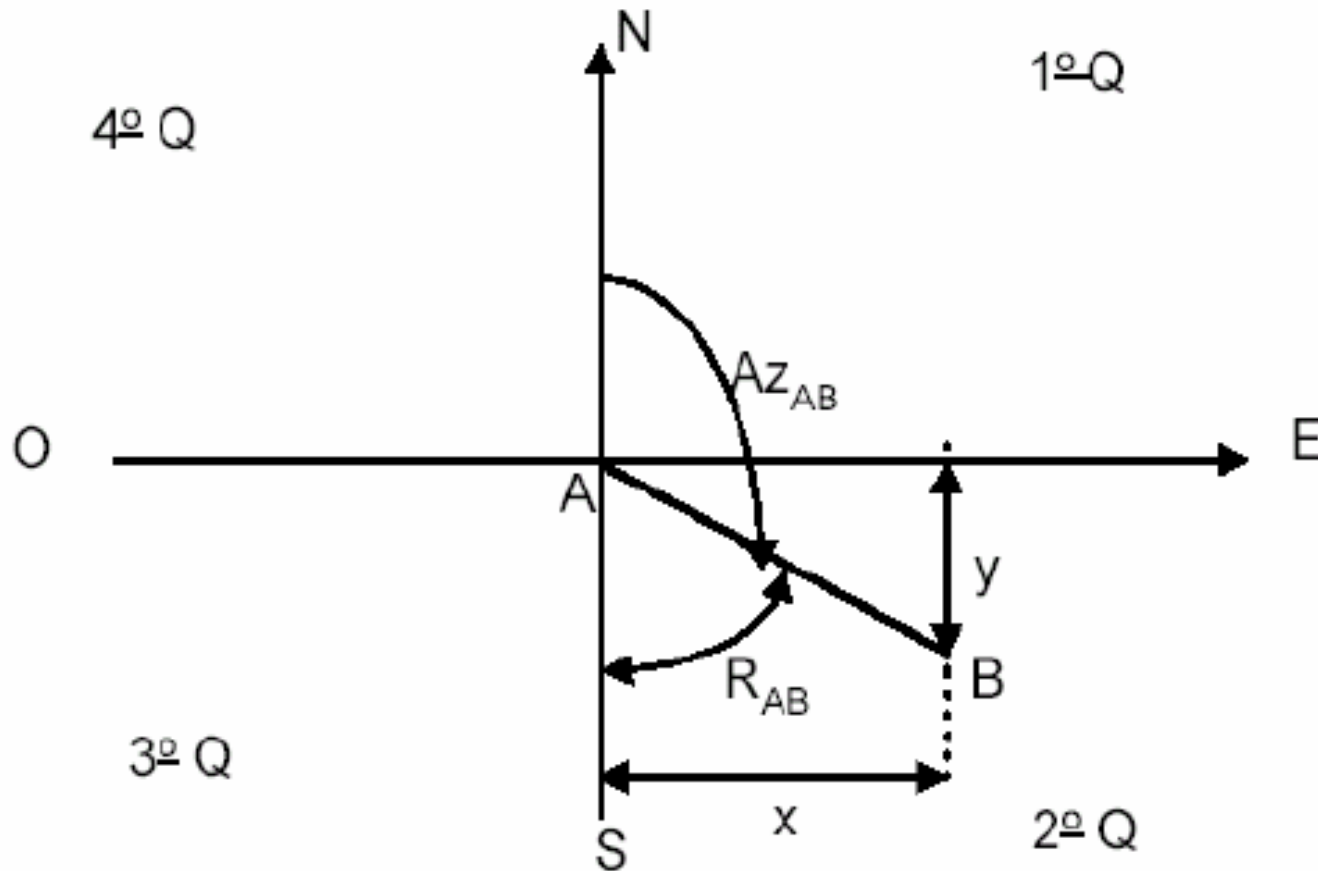
Rumos em uma poligonal



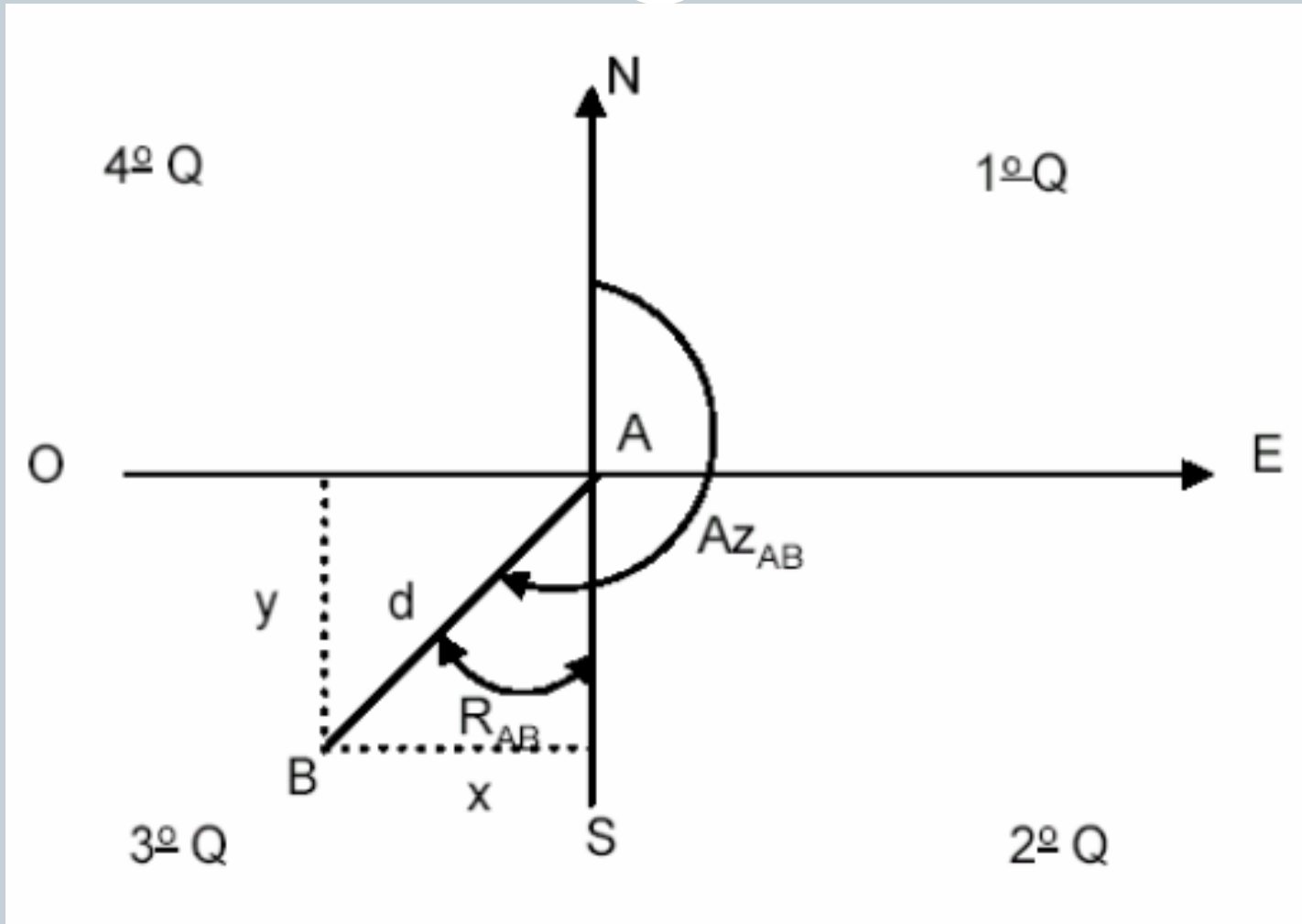
Conversão entre Azimute e Rumo



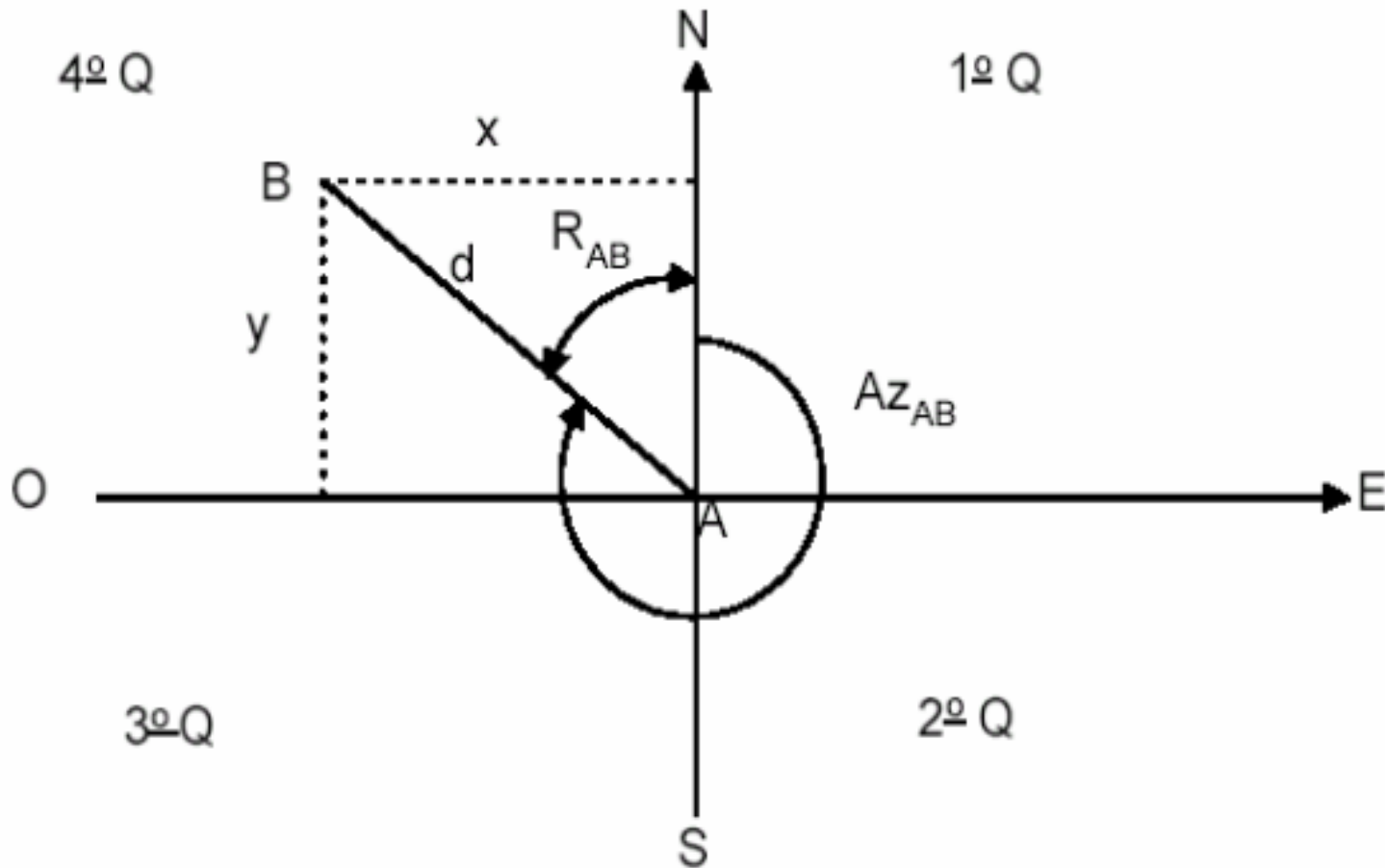
Conversão entre Azimute e Rumo



Conversão entre Azimute e Rumo



Conversão entre Azimute e Rumor



Conversão entre Azimute e Rumor



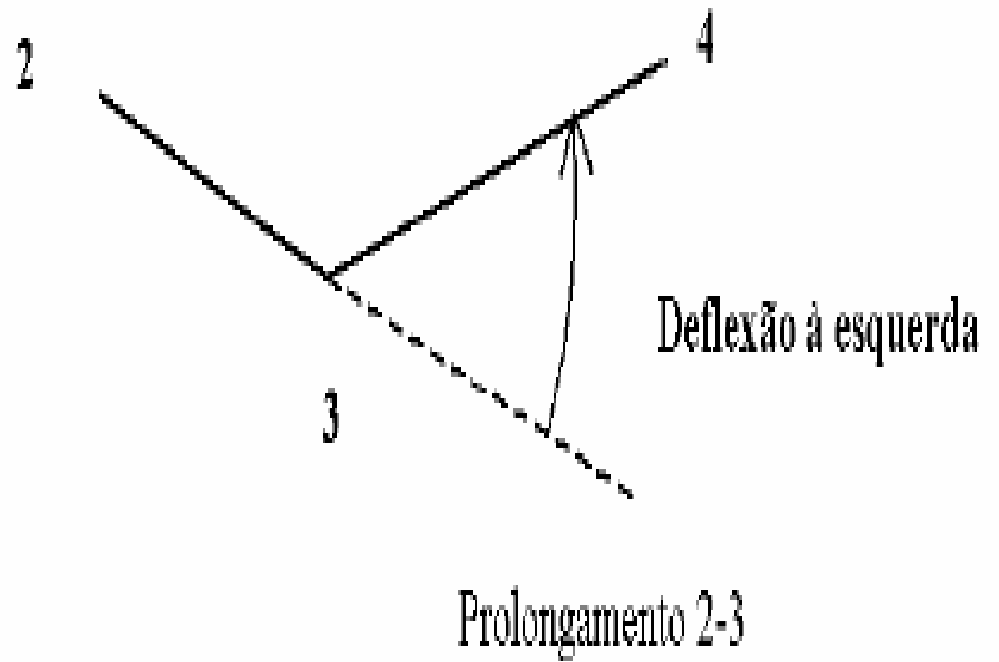
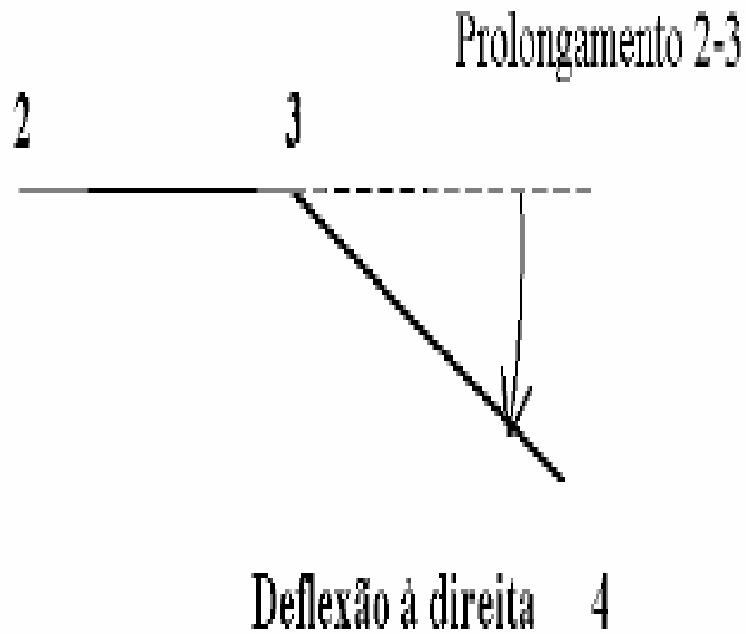
1º Quadrante: Rumor = Azimute

2º Quadrante: Rumor = $180^\circ - \text{Azimute}$

3º Quadrante: Rumor = Azimute - 180°

4º Quadrante: Rumor = $360^\circ - \text{Azimute}$

Deflexão



Transporte de azimutes

